

Annex Table 9 Attributable mortality by risk factor, level of development and sex, 2000<sup>a</sup>

	High mortality developing countries		Low mortality developing countries		Developed countries	
	AFR-D, AFR-E, AMR-D, EMR-D, SEAR-D		AMR-B, EMR-B, SEAR-B, WPR-B		AMR-A, EUR-A, EUR-B, EUR-C, WPR-A	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)
<b>Childhood and maternal undernutrition</b>						
Underweight	1 734	1 697	156	142	10	9
Iron deficiency	302	381	65	75	8	10
Vitamin A deficiency	314	420	20	25	0	0
Zinc deficiency	383	373	15	14	2	2
<b>Other diet-related risks and physical inactivity</b>						
Blood pressure	1 017	954	1 091	1 115	1 383	1 581
Cholesterol	682	723	434	416	996	1 165
Overweight	150	250	361	415	658	759
Low fruit and vegetable intake	491	437	432	354	527	487
Physical inactivity	312	285	240	236	410	439
<b>Sexual and reproductive health risks</b>						
Unsafe sex	1 284	1 383	71	92	15	41
Lack of contraception	...	132	...	16	...	1
<b>Addictive substances</b>						
Tobacco	1 031	185	1 048	217	1 814	612
Alcohol	356	72	729	115	552	-21
Illicit drugs	66	14	53	8	44	20
<b>Environmental risks</b>						
Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene	792	746	92	80	10	10
Urban air pollution	119	101	215	211	78	76
Indoor smoke from solid fuels	490	549	159	399	9	13
Lead exposure	60	33	46	23	49	23
Climate change	73	75	3	2	0	0
<b>Occupational risks</b>						
Risk factors for injury	141	9	122	8	28	2
Carcinogens	19	4	45	13	54	11
Airborne particulates	40	3	134	16	43	7
Ergonomic stressors	0	0	0	0	0	0
Noise	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other selected risks to health</b>						
Unsafe health care injections	154	113	156	66	7	4
Childhood sexual abuse	19	21	12	15	6	5

<sup>a</sup> The combined effects of any group of risk factors in this table will often be less than the sum of their separate effects.

... Data not available or not applicable.

Annex Table 10 Attributable DALYs by risk factor, level of development and sex, 2000<sup>a</sup>

	High mortality developing countries		Low mortality developing countries		Developed countries	
	AFR-D, AFR-E, AMR-D, EMR-D, SEAR-D		AMR-B, EMR-B, SEAR-B, WPR-B		AMR-A, EUR-A, EUR-B, EUR-C, WPR-A	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)
<b>Childhood and maternal undernutrition</b>						
Underweight	62 730	61 668	6 576	6 020	427	379
Iron deficiency	11 898	14 272	3 242	4 050	617	979
Vitamin A deficiency	10 919	14 218	675	823	1	1
Zinc deficiency	13 544	13 237	587	534	71	62
<b>Other diet-related risks and physical inactivity</b>						
Blood pressure	10 963	9 664	10 824	9 454	13 132	10 232
Cholesterol	7 794	7 808	4 879	3 730	9 463	6 764
Overweight	2 344	4 064	5 119	5 996	8 080	7 813
Low fruit and vegetable intake	5 505	4 963	4 550	3 319	5 062	3 262
Physical inactivity	3 596	3 336	2 697	2 477	3 866	3 120
<b>Sexual and reproductive health risks</b>						
Unsafe sex	39 324	45 240	2 685	2 994	591	1 035
Lack of contraception	...	7 495	...	1 181	...	137
<b>Addictive substances</b>						
Tobacco	14 206	2 477	13 808	2 486	20 162	5 942
Alcohol	11 106	2 059	21 830	3 690	16 462	3 176
Illicit drugs	3 236	796	2 743	570	2 689	1 183
<b>Environmental risks</b>						
Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene	23 157	23 026	3 846	3 304	429	396
Urban air pollution	1 454	1 231	2 272	1 736	687	484
Indoor smoke from solid fuels	15 534	14 859	3 252	4 343	253	297
Lead exposure	3 206	2 747	3 020	2 564	886	502
Climate change	2 535	2 667	156	138	10	12
<b>Occupational risks</b>						
Risk factors for injury	6 266	485	4 686	463	1 118	106
Carcinogens	207	44	449	148	481	91
Airborne particulates	449	37	1 815	128	507	102
Ergonomic stressors	187	132	214	148	85	53
Noise	1 190	505	1 136	615	462	243
<b>Other selected risks to health</b>						
Unsafe health care injections	3 846	3 090	2 396	952	115	63
Childhood sexual abuse	1 425	2 932	1 118	1 415	391	954

<sup>a</sup> The combined effects of any group of risk factors in this table will often be less than the sum of their separate effects.

... Data not available or not applicable.