

Annex Table 5 Selected National Health Accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1995 to 2000<sup>a</sup>

These figures were produced by WHO using the best available evidence. They are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States.

Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP						Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health						General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health						General government expenditure on health as % of total general government expenditure						External resources for health as % of general government expenditure on health						Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health											
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	1 Afghanistan	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1	50	50	47.4	42.3	43.1	36.5	50	50	52.6	57.7	56.9	63.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	2.9	6	13.7	10.1	6	6.7	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0					
2 Albania	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	23	32	36.2	36.4	35.8	37.9	77	68	63.8	63.6	64.2	62.1	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	11.9	11.2	17.4	11.9	8.3	12.6	7	18.5	23.3	24.3	24.1	26.1						
3 Algeria	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.6	21.2	19.2	20.2	19.8	18.7	17.8	78.8	80.8	79.8	80.2	81.3	82.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	11.3	11.5	10.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	61.1	64	65.2	65.2	63.2	63.5						
4 Andorra	9.6	8.7	9.3	10.6	8.1	7.9	13.3	13.3	13.4	11	13.2	13.5	86.7	86.7	86.6	89	86.8	86.5	20.9	20.7	22.1	24.8	19.2	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	89	89.8	84.8	66.1	90.4	88.3							
5 Angola	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	50.5	48.5	54.8	60.2	55.8	44.1	49.5	51.5	45.2	39.8	44.2	55.9	7.6	6.1	5.4	3.4	2.4	3.6	6	5.5	6.9	11.9	13.2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0						
6 Antigua and Barbuda	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	36.4	38.2	38.1	37.5	38.7	40.1	63.6	61.8	61.9	62.5	61.3	59.9	14.3	14.6	14.2	14.5	13.9	14.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0						
7 Argentina	8.2	7.9	7.8	8	8.5	8.6	39.1	41.3	43.6	44.7	44.3	45	60.9	58.7	56.4	55.3	55.7	55	27.7	26.8	20.1	20	21.3	21.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	62	61.4	60.2	59.5	58.6	58.6						
8 Armenia	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.5	60.3	56.6	58.5	57.1	58.7	57.7	39.7	43.4	41.5	42.9	41.3	42.3	7	12.6	12.2	13	11.1	11.6	9.1	9.5	9.8	11.7	5.6	4.9	0	0	0	0	0	0						
9 Australia	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.3	32.9	33.4	31.5	30.2	28.9	27.6	67.1	66.6	68.5	69.8	71.1	72.4	14.2	14.7	15.7	16.3	16.6	16.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
10 Austria	8.6	8.7	8	8	8.1	8	28.2	29.4	29.1	28.6	30	30.3	71.8	70.6	70.9	71.4	70	69.7	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	68.6	68.5	59.8	59.8	60.6	61						
11 Azerbaijan	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	22.3	28	26.6	26.9	51.1	55.8	77.7	72	73.4	73.1	48.9	44.2	9.9	5.6	7.6	6.5	4.6	4	2.5	3.3	2	2.3	4.1	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	0						
12 Bahamas	5.8	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.7	8	43.7	41.2	44.4	42.4	43.7	44.5	56.3	58.8	55.6	57.6	56.3	55.5	14.2	15.3	13.7	15.9	15.1	16.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
13 Bahrain	4.5	4.4	4.8	5	4.8	4.1	29.7	31.1	29.5	30.3	30.7	30.9	70.3	68.9	70.5	69.7	69.3	69.1	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4							
14 Bangladesh	3.5	4	3.9	3.8	4	3.8	66.1	64.2	63.9	63.5	63.3	63.6	33.9	35.8	36.1	36.5	36.7	36.4	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	34.2	23.5	13	22.3	27.4	41.1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
15 Barbados	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.4	32.5	31.9	35.1	36.2	36	35.2	67.5	68.1	64.9	63.8	64	64.8	14	12.5	11.5	10.8	11.1	11.9	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
16 Belarus	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	15.2	15.1	12.5	14.8	17.5	17.2	84.8	84.9	87.5	85.2	82.5	82.8	10.9	11.5	11.9	11	11.2	13.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
17 Belgium	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	30.4	28.2	29.5	29.4	28.9	28.8	69.6	71.8	70.5	70.6	71.1	71.2	11.4	12	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	89.6	85.3	89.5	89.3	86.7	82.1							
18 Belize	3.8	3.7	4	4.3	4.7	4.6	57.8	59.1	57.1	54.1	55.2	54.5	42.2	40.9	42.9	45.9	44.8	45.5	5	5	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	16.8	17.4	15	8.7	7.5	6.8	0	0	0	0	0	0						
19 Benin	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	48.9	50.4	51.5	50.6	50.3	50	51.1	49.6	48.5	49.4	49.7	50	7.1	7.1	6	6.3	6.3	6.3	46.6	45.3	32.5	38.8	22.1	26.1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
20 Bhutan	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	9.7	11.7	9.6	9.7	10.4	9.4	90.3	88.3	90.4	90.3	89.6	90.6	7.1	8.5	10.1	12.2	8.3	9.2	21.4	17.2	35.6	33.9	32.6	46.4	0	0	0	0	0	0						
21 Bolivia	4.4	4.6	4.5	5	5.2	6.7	34.9	32.4	32.6	34.4	33.9	27.6	65.1	67.6	67.4	65.6	66.1	72.4	9.3	10.1	9.1	10	10.4	14.2	10.8	7.7	9.4	7.9	14.5	13.1	57.5	64	65.3	64.8	62	48.3						
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.8	4	4.5	53.8	47.1	44.6	42.9	37.3	31	46.2	52.9	55.4	57.1	62.7	69	5	6	6.2	6.4	7.2	9.1	1.2	14.6	23.8	14.4	19.5	20	0	0	0	0	0	0						
23 Botswana	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	6	47.8	48.2	43.4	42	40.7	36.9	52.2	51.8	56.6	58	59.3	63.1	6.6	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.4	3.5	3.5	5.8	2.2	2	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0						
24 Brazil	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.3	57.3	59.6	56.5	56	57.2	59.2	42.7	40.4	43.5	44	42.8	40.8	8.3	8.3	9.1	9	9.3	8.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
25 Brunei Darussalam	2.6	2.6	2.8	3	3.2	3.1	20	19.4	20.6	18.7	20.6	20	80	80.6	79.4	81.3	79.4	80	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
26 Bulgaria	4.4	3.8	4.3	4	4.1	3.9	18.1	19.2	18.9	20.6	21.1	22.4	81.9	80.8	81.1	79.4	78.9	77.6	6.9	5	8.9	8.1	7.7	6.8	0	8.5	0.1	0	0.3	18	17.4	23.1	10.5	14.3	15.1	16						
27 Burkina Faso	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	39	33.7	31.6	31	28.4	29.3	61	66.3	68.4	69	71.6	70.7	9	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	39.8	33.4	36.5	31.8	29.6	31.1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
28 Burundi	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.1	52.1	47	48.5	47.6	47.3	46.9	47.9	53	51.5	52.4	52.7	53.1	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.7	35.4	40.3	52.4	57.8	63.6	59.9	0	0	0	0	0	0						
29 Cambodia	6.7	7.5	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.1	79	76.7	77	76.5	76.2	75.5	21	23.3	23	23.5	23.8	24.5	14.5	18.4	20.2	20.4	19.9	20.5	75.4	70.1	65.4	70.1	66.1	49.1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
30 Cameroon	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	79.2	79.4	79	78.1	76.2	75.3	20.8	20.6	21	21.9	23.8	24.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.7	14.5	14.6	15.8	15.1	14.5	18.3	0	0	0	0	0	0						
31 Canada	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	28.6	29.2	29.8	29.2	29.2	28	71.4	70.8	70.2	70.8	70.8	72	13.3	13.4	13.9	14.4	15.1	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9							
32 Cape Verde	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	22.2	28.6	30.7	31	31.1	31.5	77.8	71.4	69.3	69	68.9	68.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	5	3.4	4.6	4.6	11.6	15.6	19.5	22	0	0	0	0	0	0						
33 Central African Republic	2.1	2	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	46.9	51.3	49.6	50.6	53.8	51.6	53.1	48.7	50.4	49.4	46.2	48.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	20.8	13.2	21.2	28.6	28.9	34.8	0	0	0	0	0	0						
34 Chad	3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	20.7	20	20.7	21.4	21.4	20.2	79.3	80	79.3	78.6	78.6	79.8	13.1	13.4	13.6	15	13.5	13.5	39.1	62.4	70.6	53.1	67.1	58.5	0	0	0	0	0	0						
35 Chile	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.2	64.4	63.3	62.1	60.4	59.2	57.4	35.6	36.7	37.9	39.6	40.8	42.6	10.8	10.8	12.1	12.4	11.8	11.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	89.2	89.1	83.6	75.7	77.3	71.8						
36 China	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.3	53.3	57.8	60	61	62	63.4	46.7	42.2	40	39	38	36.6	15.5	15.2	14.7	13.7	12	11	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	62.1	60	58	53	51.4	50.7						
37 Colombia	7.4	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.9	9.6	42.4	40.8	42.4	45.2	46.3	44.2	57.6	59.2	57.6	54.8	53.7	55.8	17.5	17.7	18.2	17.4	18.1	18.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	39.8	40.7	40.3	38.4	37	36.5						
38 Comoros	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	32.6	31.6	31.8	28.2	28.3	28.4	67.4	68.4	68.2	71.8	71.7	71.6	7.6	7.5	8.7	9.4	10	10.3	33.1	30.2	55.6	72.9	43.9	49.3	0	0	0	0	0	0						
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Member State	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP						Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health						General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health						General government expenditure on health as % of total general government expenditure						External resources for health as % of general government expenditure on health						Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
166	Syrian Arab Republic	2	2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	23.9	28.1	31.2	33.4	35.2	36.6	76.1	71.9	68.8	66.6	64.8	63.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	6	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
167	Tajikistan	2	2.9	3	2.5	2.8	2.5	39.5	36.9	34	35	15.4	19.2	60.5	63.1	66	65	84.6	80.8	4.9	10.1	9.4	9.6	11.4	11.3	28.1	10.3	11.3	13.7	4.4	19.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
168	Thailand	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	51.1	48.9	42.8	38.6	41.7	42.6	48.9	51.1	57.2	61.4	58.3	57.4	8.1	9.6	10.9	13.3	11.4	11.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	26.5	27.9	30.2	25.8	26.3	26.4
169	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	5.9	6	9.4	13	16.1	12.9	15.9	15.5	90.6	87	83.9	87.1	84.1	84.5	12.6	13.6	14.5	19	14.8	15.6	1.4	2.8	3.1	3	3.4	3.7	98	95.1	96.3	96.8	93.8	87.5
170	Togo	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	52.4	58.4	51.5	44.8	42.9	45.7	47.6	41.6	48.5	55.2	57.1	54.3	4.9	3.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.2	31.9	39.8	27.5	30.9	25.6	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
171	Tonga	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.5	56.7	56.7	53.2	53.9	54.1	53.2	43.3	43.3	46.8	46.1	45.9	46.8	12	12.2	13.1	14.2	14.2	14	2.9	2.8	9.3	9.2	8.2	16.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
172	Trinidad and Tobago	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	49.5	51.2	52.5	49.1	49	49.3	50.5	48.8	47.5	50.9	51	50.7	7.9	8	7.9	8	8.1	8	0.1	0.1	10.1	8.2	7.9	7.6	16.7	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7
173	Tunisia	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.8	7	7	43.9	32.5	22.3	20.9	21.2	21.8	56.1	67.5	77.7	79.1	78.8	78.2	11.5	13.5	15.7	16.9	17.3	17.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	37.2	42.2	45.3	47.1	47.8	47.6
174	Turkey	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.9	5	29.7	30.8	28.4	28.1	28.9	28.9	70.3	69.2	71.6	71.9	71.1	71.1	10.7	10	10.8	11.5	9.1	9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	33.8	29.7	38.8	43.8	28.4	28.4
175	Turkmenistan	2.4	2.8	4	5	5.3	5.4	22.9	18.6	25.5	18.9	17.4	15.1	77.1	81.4	74.5	81.1	82.6	84.9	7.9	13.9	11.7	16.7	19.5	20.2	0.8	1.7	3.3	3.2	1.9	0.8	8.4	6.3	9.9	14	21.1	18.9
176	Tuvalu	8.9	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.8	7.8	29.1	31.3	30.2	29.3	29.3	28.6	70.9	68.8	69.8	70.7	70.7	71.4	12.6	13.4	5.6	6.5	7.9	6.8	6.5	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
177	Uganda	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	4	3.9	60.5	56.7	54.8	62	58.1	62	39.5	43.3	45.2	38	41.9	38	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	10.8	9.5	84	80.4	81.9	49	75.1	96	0	0	0	0	0	0
178	Ukraine	5.8	5	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	16	20.4	25	28.9	31.9	29.9	84	79.6	75	71.1	68.1	70.1	11.4	9.8	9.3	8	8.3	7.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
179	United Arab Emirates	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.2	20.1	20.6	20.7	20.3	21.4	22.3	79.9	79.4	79.3	79.7	78.6	77.7	6.5	7.2	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	United Kingdom	7	7	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.3	16.1	17.1	20.1	20.1	19.8	19	83.9	82.9	79.9	79.9	80.2	81	13.1	13.5	13.2	13.7	14.6	14.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.2	11.6	11.2
181	United Republic of Tanzania	5.3	5.1	5.2	5	5.5	5.9	44.6	51.2	51.9	51.3	56.6	53	55.4	48.8	48.1	48.7	43.4	47	14.7	15.1	15.5	12.5	12.2	11.4	31.7	34.4	39.2	44.2	48.5	41.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
182	United States of America	13.3	13.2	13	12.9	13	13	54.7	54.5	54.8	55.5	55.7	55.7	45.3	45.5	45.2	44.5	44.3	44.3	16.8	17	17.2	16.8	16.7	16.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	32.1	32.8	32.2	33.4	33.3	33.7
183	Uruguay	9.2	9.6	10	10.2	10.8	10.9	50.5	53	54.1	53.6	51.3	53.5	49.5	47	45.9	46.4	48.7	46.5	14.8	15.3	13.7	14.2	15.1	14.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1	70.1	63.6	51.7	53	36.9	34.8
184	Uzbekistan	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	22.7	17.5	17.9	15.3	21.2	22.5	77.3	82.5	82.1	84.7	78.8	77.5	9.7	9.5	11.1	10	9.9	9.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
185	Vanuatu	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	33.9	42.4	35.8	34.6	39.7	39.1	66.1	57.6	64.2	65.4	60.3	60.9	8	6.3	8.8	7.3	9.3	9.4	32.3	41.8	32.2	46.6	45.1	46.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
186	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	4.6	3.9	4.3	5	4.6	4.7	47.7	47.7	45.4	48.4	47.4	42.6	52.3	52.3	54.6	51.6	52.6	57.4	10.7	10	9.4	10.9	10.9	10.9	4.3	4.1	3	2.4	2.4	0.9	18.6	33.1	27.7	28.6	31.4	31.3
187	Viet Nam	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.5	5.2	59.6	65.2	68.8	70.9	75.6	74.2	40.4	34.8	31.2	29.1	24.4	25.8	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.6	10.8	13.7	15.6	12.5	12.3	0.8	1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5
188	Yemen	5.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	5	5	77.7	71.6	69.8	64	67.8	68	22.3	28.4	30.2	36	32.2	32	5	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.1	8.9	8.1	7.8	9.1	8.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
189	Yugoslavia	6.5	7.1	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	42.1	42.6	41.4	49.1	49.1	49	57.9	57.4	58.6	50.9	50.9	51	18.3	13	13.8	10.5	10.5	10.5	0	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
190	Zambia	5.2	5.8	6	5.6	5.2	5.6	46.9	46.8	44.9	43.1	40.7	37.9	53.1	53.2	55.1	56.9	59.3	62.1	11.5	14.6	13.1	12.5	12.3	11.2	22	34.7	40.3	43.2	21.3	24.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
191	Zimbabwe	7.1	7.5	9.3	11.4	8.1	7.3	49	45.4	40.9	44.1	51.1	57.4	51	54.6	59.1	55.9	48.9	42.6	10.1	11.6	15.4	17.9	10	6.3	16.4	13.4	8.6	6.8	12	17.4	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>a</sup> A zero does not always mean "not applicable"; when no information has been collated to estimate an entry, say private insurance and other prepaid plans, that entry is shown as zero.<sup>b</sup> There is a break in the series for Japan between 1997 and 1998. Since 1998, data have been based on new Japanese national health accounts, estimated as a pilot implementation of the OECD manual *A System of Health Accounts*. Consequently, the comparability of data over time is limited. In addition, the data for the year 2000 have been largely developed by WHO and are not endorsed by the Government of Japan.

Annex Table 5 Selected National Health Accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1995 to 2000<sup>a</sup>

These figures were produced by WHO using the best available evidence. They are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States.

Member State	Out-of-pocket expenditure % of total expenditure on health						Prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health						Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)						Per capita total expenditure on health in international dollars						Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)						Per capita government expenditure on health in international dollars											
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	1 Afghanistan	50	50	47.4	42.3	43.1	36.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	5	6	8	9	8	17	8	8	10	10	9	6	3	3	5	5	5	9	4	4	6	6	5					
2 Albania	19.6	17.8	20.2	21.1	21.2	23.8	12.8	43.2	43.1	41.1	40	36.4	26	31	23	33	40	41	89	108	91	104	117	129	20	21	15	21	26	26	68	73	58	66	75	80						
3 Algeria	20.7	18.8	19.7	19.3	18.3	17.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	73	69	72	69	64	158	149	146	163	162	142	58	59	55	58	56	53	125	121	117	131	132	117						
4 Andorra	13.3	13.3	13.4	11	13.2	13.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1330	1246	1218	1434	1120	953	1915	1725	1874	2143	1654	1639	1154	1081	1055	1277	973	824	1661	1496	1622	1908	1436	1418						
5 Angola	50.5	48.5	54.8	60.2	55.8	44.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	22	25	18	16	24	58	52	55	49	46	52	11	11	11	7	7	13	29	27	25	19	21	29						
6 Antigua and Barbuda	36.4	38.2	38.1	37.5	38.7	40.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	438	477	484	506	533	562	480	513	523	540	578	629	279	295	300	316	327	337	305	317	324	338	354	377						
7 Argentina	28.3	30.2	32.3	33.5	33.4	34.1	27.8	27	26	25.1	24.6	24.2	610	612	643	662	656	658	886	906	977	1037	1067	1091	372	359	363	366	365	362	539	532	551	574	595	600						
8 Armenia	60.3	56.6	58.5	57.1	58.7	57.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	33	34	37	37	38	142	154	161	164	178	192	11	14	14	16	15	16	56	67	67	70	74	81						
9 Australia	15.9	16.5	16	18.4	17.6	16.8	32.7	31.9	29.9	27	26.3	25.9	1686	1884	1879	1683	1796	1698	1765	1855	1951	2059	2141	2213	1132	1255	1287	1175	1277	1229	1185	1236	1336	1437	1523	1601						
10 Austria	14.6	15.2	17.3	16.8	18.2	18.6	28.1	25.1	26.6	25.6	23.8	23.2	2508	2489	2016	2096	2085	1872	1831	1936	1869	1965	2063	2171	1801	1756	1430	1497	1460	1305	1315	1366	1326	1404	1445	1513						
11 Azerbaijan	22.3	28	26.6	26.9	51.1	55.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9	11	13	14	14	49	41	44	51	57	57	7	6	8	9	7	6	38	29	33	37	28	25						
12 Bahamas	43.7	41.2	44.4	42.4	43.7	44.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	587	650	701	752	790	880	677	772	828	921	1033	1137	331	382	389	434	445	488	381	454	460	531	582	631						
13 Bahrain	21.2	22	20.9	21.2	21.5	21.6	24.2	25.2	25.4	26.2	26	26.3	464	462	502	501	504	512	683	686	728	747	705	641	326	318	354	350	349	354	480	473	513	521	488	443						
14 Bangladesh	66.1	62.1	60.7	59.7	59.6	59.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	11	11	12	13	14	34	40	42	42	46	47	3	4	4	4	5	5	11	14	15	15	17	17						
15 Barbados	24.6	24.2	26.6	27.7	27.7	27.1	24.2	24.2	24.2	23.7	23	23	445	462	489	504	542	606	782	760	765	741	795	915	300	314	317	321	347	393	528	517	496	472	509	593						
16 Belarus	15.2	15.1	12.5	14.8	17.5	17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	77	85	80	68	57	290	297	380	363	405	430	49	66	74	68	56	47	246	252	332	309	334	356						
17 Belgium	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.6	16	6	7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	2368	2341	2034	2095	2120	1936	1900	1981	2011	2006	2142	2269	1648	1682	1435	1480	1507	1379	1322	1423	1419	1417	1524	1616						
18 Belize	57.8	59.1	57.1	54.1	55.2	54.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	111	108	118	126	147	158	188	184	207	223	254	273	47	44	50	58	66	72	79	75	89	102	114	124						
19 Benin	48.8	50.4	51.4	50.5	50.2	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	12	11	12	12	11	21	22	23	25	26	27	6	6	6	6	6	6	11	11	11	12	13	14						
20 Bhutan	9.7	11.7	9.6	9.7	10.4	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	7	8	8	9	34	42	48	52	54	64	4	5	7	7	7	8	31	38	43	47	48	58						
21 Bolivia	26.3	24.5	27.2	29.5	29	22.7	13.2	13.3	9.1	7.8	8.1	9.5	40	45	46	53	53	67	94	104	99	115	120	158	26	31	31	35	35	48	61	70	67	75	79	114						
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	53.8	47.1	44.6	42.9	37.3	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	33	37	43	47	50	109	127	156	230	271	319	12	18	20	25	30	34	50	67	86	131	170	221						
23 Botswana	12.6	13.1	11.4	12.1	12.1	11	29.3	24.9	24.1	23.8	22.8	21.6	168	164	177	168	176	191	245	269	272	276	315	358	88	85	100	98	104	120	128	139	154	160	187	226						
24 Brazil	39	40.9	37.8	37.5	38.3	38.5	32	31.4	33.1	33.1	32.9	35.1	319	355	365	351	248	267	476	503	531	533	566	631	136	143	159	154	106	109	203	203	231	234	243	257						
25 Brunei Darussalam	20	19.4	20.6	18.7	20.6	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	459	475	432	467	490	490	461	480	529	576	615	618	367	383	343	380	389	392	369	387	420	468	488	495						
26 Bulgaria	18.1	19.2	18.9	20.6	21.1	22.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	46	54	60	63	59	241	191	204	192	196	198	56	37	43	48	49	46	197	154	165	153	155	154						
27 Burkina Faso	39	33.7	31.6	31	28.4	29.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	9	8	9	9	8	22	27	30	31	37	37	4	6	6	6	7	6	13	18	21	22	26	26						
28 Burundi	52.1	47	48.5	47.6	47.3	46.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	4	4	3	3	17	14	12	14	13	16	3	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	6	7	7	8						
29 Cambodia	79	76.7	77	76.5	76.2	75.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	20	21	19	19	19	79	93	105	105	105	111	4	5	5	4	5	5	16	22	24	25	25	27						
30 Cameroon	70.4	70.3	69.7	68.7	67	66.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	28	26	29	25	24	46	48	50	49	52	55	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	10	11	11	12	13						
31 Canada	15.8	16.1	16.8	16.2	16.1	15.5	71.9	73.1	73.7	77.2	76.4	70.7	1821	1831	1868	1839	1939	2058	2114	2092	2184	2287	2428	2534	1299	1296	1312	1302	1373	1483	1509	1482	1535	1619	1719	1826						
32 Cape Verde	22.2	28.6	30.7	31	31.1	31.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	33	31	35	34	30	63	69	70	81	87	92	24	23	21	24	23	20	49	49	49	56	60	63						
33 Central African Republic	39	39.9	38.3	39.5	43.4	41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	7	7	8	8	23	21	27	29	34	37	4	3	3	4	4	4	12	10	13	14	16	18						
34 Chad	20.7	20	20.7	21.4	21.4	20.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	7	7	6	6	18	19	19	19	18	19	5	6	5	5	5	4	14	15	15	15	14	15						
35 Chile	42.7	41.9	41.2	40	38.8	34.3	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.8	34.5	40.2	307	329	371	369	331	336	507	566	640	687	670	697	109	121	141	146	135	143	180	208	242	272	274	297						
36 China	50.2	54.3	56.5	57.3	58.9	60.4	0	0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	22	28	33	36	40	45	94	113	135	153	177	205	10	12	13	14	15	17	44	48	54	60	67	75						
37 Colombia	32.3	28	25.9	27.7	28.4	29	23.8	31.5	38.9	38.6	38.6	34.4	178	218	247	226	202	186	452	547	598	600	610	616	103	129	142	124	109	104	260	324	344	329	328	344						
38 Comoros	32.6	31.6	31.8	28.2	28.3	28.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	16	13	15	15	13	41	39	37	37	35	35	11	11	9	11	10	9	27	27	25	27	25	25						
39 Congo	31.9	31.8	35.4	43.7	32.7	29.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	26	24	24	22	22	39	31	30	39	31	25	18	18	15	14	15	15	26	21	20	22	21	18						
40 Cook Islands	21.1	33.3	32.9	31.7	36.6	37.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	329	270	273	237	208	188	482	400	436	447	432	426	260	180	183	162	132	118	380	267	293	305	274	267						
41 Costa Rica	26.6	27.6	2																																							

Annex Table 5 Selected National Health Accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1995 to 2000<sup>a</sup>

These figures were produced by WHO using the best available evidence. They are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States.

Member State	Out-of-pocket expenditure % of total expenditure on health						Prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health						Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)						Per capita total expenditure on health in international dollars						Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)						Per capita government expenditure on health in international dollars											
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	56	Equatorial Guinea	34.8	44.4	44	40.6	32.4	32.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	29	41	46	50	54	56	68	67	95	89	103	11	16	23	27	34	37	31	38	38	56	60	70				
57	Eritrea	14.9	12.9	34.2	33.9	35.7	34.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	9	10	9	9	17	21	26	33	25	25	5	6	6	7	6	6	15	19	17	22	16	16					
58	Estonia	8.6	10	11.3	13.2	14	19.7	0	0	0	0	4.1	4.1	206	215	203	218	239	218	531	481	483	487	541	556	188	193	179	188	192	167	485	432	427	420	435	426					
59	Ethiopia	57	52.7	54.4	49.1	51.5	51.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	5	5	5	11	12	15	16	16	17	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	7	6	7					
60	Fiji	35	33.8	33.3	34.6	34.8	34.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	106	106	82	85	80	174	187	187	189	184	194	64	70	70	54	56	52	113	124	125	124	120	126					
61	Finland	20.5	20.3	19.9	19.6	20.4	20.6	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.5	12	12	1919	1912	1745	1733	1710	1559	1415	1487	1549	1529	1607	1667	1450	1449	1328	1321	1288	1171	1069	1127	1179	1166	1211	1252					
62	France	11.1	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2	49.5	51.5	51.7	52.3	52.7	53.1	2566	2545	2260	2303	2282	2057	1970	1985	2032	2094	2211	2335	1954	1937	1722	1751	1736	1563	1500	1511	1548	1592	1683	1775					
63	Gabon	33.8	33.7	33.5	36.5	38.8	31.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	152	138	128	122	120	175	178	185	203	196	171	93	101	92	81	75	82	116	118	123	129	120	117					
64	Gambia	18.6	18.6	18.2	17.9	17.1	17.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	12	13	14	11	10	36	34	34	39	45	46	11	10	10	11	9	9	29	28	28	32	37	38					
65	Georgia	87.1	86.1	85.3	86.7	89.8	89.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	40	46	49	36	41	87	149	168	181	184	199	3	6	7	6	4	4	11	21	25	24	19	21					
66	Germany	10	10.1	10.8	11.2	10.9	10.6	51.6	50.4	49.8	48.8	49.7	50.3	3194	3162	2775	2773	2729	2422	2264	2341	2466	2520	2618	2754	2449	2430	2089	2075	2042	1819	1736	1799	1857	1886	1959	2067					
67	Ghana	56.6	56	55.2	48.5	48.1	46.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	16	15	17	17	11	42	43	42	47	49	51	7	7	7	9	9	6	18	19	19	24	25	27					
68	Greece	35.2	38.6	36.9	36.6	35.7	37.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	998	1044	1006	1002	1034	884	1131	1176	1220	1301	1368	1390	544	576	555	545	561	491	616	649	673	708	742	772					
69	Grenada	33.4	31.7	33.9	34.2	30.3	29.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	132	152	159	180	196	212	223	251	264	291	324	351	88	104	105	119	137	149	148	172	175	192	226	246					
70	Guatemala	51.9	53.2	50.9	48.7	44.3	44.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.4	5.2	60	64	73	79	78	79	143	148	159	171	187	192	26	27	33	37	38	38	62	63	72	81	90	92					
71	Guinea	45.7	45.6	42.8	39.6	37.5	42.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	18	18	17	17	13	49	51	54	57	62	56	10	10	10	11	11	7	27	28	31	35	39	32					
72	Guinea-Bissau	37.9	36.1	36	34.9	34.2	34.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	12	9	10	10	9	28	35	33	24	26	28	10	8	6	6	7	6	17	22	21	16	17	18					
73	Guyana	17.6	17.5	16.5	16.6	16	17.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	43	48	48	44	48	146	155	177	175	189	197	32	35	40	40	37	40	120	127	148	146	159	163					
74	Haiti	18.7	20.3	20.8	20.1	21.2	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	18	20	23	24	21	56	51	51	53	52	54	10	10	10	11	12	10	32	27	26	27	27	27					
75	Honduras	47.4	45.5	42.4	34.9	38.4	36.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	48	48	49	57	54	62	149	153	144	158	146	165	25	26	28	37	33	39	78	83	83	103	90	104					
76	Hungary	16	18.4	18.7	17.4	18.8	21.2	0	0	0	0.2	0.5	0.8	327	320	314	323	328	315	678	672	696	754	790	846	274	261	255	257	256	238	569	548	565	600	618	640					
77	Iceland	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.1	15.2	15.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2139	2199	2162	2476	2705	2729	1823	1904	1978	2196	2410	2626	1806	1845	1810	2078	2295	2304	1540	1598	1656	1843	2044	2217					
78	India	83.8	84.4	84.3	81.6	82.1	82.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	21	23	22	23	23	54	60	65	64	71	71	3	3	4	4	4	4	9	9	10	12	13	13					
79	Indonesia	43.8	58.1	73	67.9	64.5	70.1	30.1	19.5	4.3	6.7	10.4	8.2	17	26	26	11	17	19	50	73	81	72	75	84	6	7	6	3	5	5	18	20	19	20	21	20					
80	Iran, Islamic Republic of	52.1	49.2	51.6	51.6	50.4	50.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	92	117	139	160	211	258	281	286	318	317	310	336	42	56	64	73	98	119	128	138	146	144	143	156					
81	Iraq	40.7	41.8	41.1	40.9	40	40.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	147	163	242	286	348	375	287	295	363	410	497	573	87	95	143	169	209	225	170	172	214	243	298	344					
82	Ireland	15.6	13.5	13	12.1	11.7	11	24	25.6	26.4	27.1	24.5	23.8	1354	1394	1500	1587	1707	1692	1320	1312	1518	1569	1744	1944	981	1022	1139	1209	1302	1283	957	962	1153	1196	1330	1474					
83	Israel	22.2	21.4	21.3	23	22.3	24.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1653	1823	1819	1767	1888	2021	1777	1921	1941	1966	2188	2338	1229	1432	1431	1361	1467	1534	1321	1510	1527	1515	1699	1776					
84	Italy	24.4	24.2	24.1	24.5	24	22.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	1415	1605	1571	1599	1605	1498	1486	1566	1685	1776	1886	2040	1022	1153	1133	1151	1161	1103	1073	1125	1216	1279	1364	1503					
85	Jamaica	35.5	35.9	35.2	33.8	34.6	36.6	34	32.7	32.6	32.6	31	31	104	116	142	155	171	165	166	166	179	192	213	208	48	54	68	77	85	78	77	78	86	96	106	98					
86	Japan <sup>b</sup>	20.8	19.8	16.2	17.7	17.1	19.3	0	0	0	1.3	1.3	1.4	2950	2594	2467	2213	2631	2908	1632	1700	1831	1735	1850	2009	2308	2083	1961	1713	2053	2230	1277	1365	1455	1343	1443	1540					
87	Jordan	42.1	41.6	33.7	33.5	34.4	37.6	4.1	4.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.1	148	149	135	137	137	137	361	370	338	341	320	325	74	75	77	78	76	71	180	186	193	194	177	168					
88	Kazakhstan	18.2	23.7	23.6	29.4	29.1	26.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	72	81	66	46	44	268	251	275	225	212	211	51	55	62	47	32	32	219	192	210	159	150	154					
89	Kenya	52	51.5	52.8	53.1	52.8	56.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	27	27	31	33	29	28	106	110	114	117	117	115	7	7	8	9	8	6	28	30	30	31	31	26					
90	Kiribati	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	56	55	47	49	44	134	136	144	143	146	140	53	56	54	47	49	44	132	135	143	141	144	138					
91	Kuwait	10	13	12.6	12.9	13.2	12.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	563	571	580	564	557	586	577	562	620	745	628	542	506	497	507	491	483	511	519	489	542	648	545	473					
92	Kyrgyzstan	11.9	19.2	20.3	28.1	33.4	38.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	26	24	23	16	16	150	138	147	157	147	145	23	21	19	17	11	10	132	112	117	113	98	90					
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	52.9	58	61.5	64	63	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	13	8	10	11	33	36	47	45	49	52	5	5	5	3	4	4	16	15	18	16	18	20					
94	Latvia	34.6	36.9	38.2	38.9	37.1	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	115	129	142	164	176	174	310	317	352	394	397	398	75	82	88	100	111												



**Annex Table 5 Selected National Health Accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1995 to 2000<sup>a</sup>**

These figures were produced by WHO using the best available evidence. They are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States.

Member State	Out-of-pocket expenditure % of total expenditure on health						Prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health						Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)						Per capita total expenditure on health in international dollars						Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)						Per capita government expenditure on health in international dollars										
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
166	Syrian Arab Republic	23.9	28.1	31.2	33.4	35.2	36.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	21	24	26	28	30	43	39	43	47	51	51	14	15	16	17	18	19	33	28	30	31	33	32			
167	Tajikistan	39.5	36.9	34	35	15.4	19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	5	6	5	4	22	27	28	25	29	29	1	3	3	4	4	3	14	17	19	17	25	23			
168	Thailand	44.7	42.6	36.9	32.7	35.3	36.2	7.6	7.8	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.6	97	110	93	71	73	71	210	237	242	227	228	237	47	56	53	44	43	41	103	121	138	140	133	136				
169	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	9.4	13	16.1	12.9	15.9	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	129	114	135	107	106	213	242	263	339	277	300	108	112	95	118	90	90	193	210	220	295	233	254				
170	Togo	52.4	58.4	51.5	44.8	42.9	45.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	9	11	10	9	8	34	31	39	35	36	36	5	4	5	5	5	4	16	13	19	20	20	19				
171	Tonga	56.7	56.7	53.2	53.9	54.1	53.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	129	138	143	123	117	108	284	277	286	281	298	312	56	60	67	57	54	51	123	120	134	130	137	146				
172	Trinidad and Tobago	43	44.4	45.6	42.6	42.4	42.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	189	207	220	250	259	268	298	320	352	409	440	468	95	101	104	127	132	136	150	156	167	208	225	237				
173	Tunisia	38.1	27.1	17.3	16.3	16.8	17.6	13.2	16.6	22.8	21.9	20.5	19.5	137	142	133	145	155	145	332	347	361	400	442	472	77	96	103	115	122	113	186	234	280	316	348	369				
174	Turkey	29.7	30.8	28.3	28	28.8	28.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	93	113	126	150	138	150	190	235	273	304	292	323	65	78	90	108	98	107	134	162	196	218	208	230				
175	Turkmenistan	22.9	18.6	25.5	18.9	18.3	15.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	15	24	32	38	52	92	114	145	193	204	286	26	12	18	26	31	44	71	93	108	157	169	243				
176	Tuvalu	29.1	31.3	30.2	29.3	29.3	28.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	130	131	117	127	120	725	839	885	918	924	860	78	90	91	83	90	86	514	577	617	648	654	614				
177	Uganda	36.2	34.9	32.3	33.5	32.9	34.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	11	10	11	11	10	27	27	29	32	36	36	4	4	5	4	5	4	11	12	13	12	15	14					
178	Ukraine	16	20.4	25	28.9	31.9	29.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	43	54	42	27	26	208	164	179	167	146	152	35	34	40	30	19	18	175	131	134	119	99	107				
179	United Arab Emirates	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.1	14	15	19.5	19.2	19	19.9	19	18.3	619	631	729	752	758	767	663	651	783	816	769	761	495	502	578	600	596	596	530	518	621	651	604	591				
180	United Kingdom	10.9	11	10.7	11	10.7	10.6	19.8	19.2	17	17.1	16.5	16.9	1357	1422	1531	1657	1753	1747	1315	1422	1482	1530	1672	1774	1138	1179	1223	1324	1405	1415	1103	1179	1184	1223	1340	1437				
181	United Republic of Tanzania	36.7	43.3	44.5	44.4	47.2	44.1	0	0	0	0	4.5	4.2	7	9	10	10	11	12	20	20	21	21	24	27	4	4	5	5	5	6	11	10	10	10	10	13				
182	United States of America	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.3	62	61.9	61.2	61.1	61.6	62.5	3621	3762	3905	4068	4252	4499	3621	3762	3905	4068	4252	4499	1639	1714	1767	1810	1883	1992	1639	1714	1767	1810	1883	1992				
183	Uruguay	22.2	21.1	19.8	19.4	17	16.7	56.1	60.2	63.3	63.7	66.8	68.8	552	606	662	697	682	653	726	807	894	966	997	1005	273	285	304	324	332	304	359	379	411	449	486	468				
184	Uzbekistan	22.7	17.5	17.9	15.3	21.2	22.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	28	26	24	27	30	95	95	94	86	88	86	16	23	21	21	22	24	74	79	77	73	70	66				
185	Vanuatu	33.9	42.4	35.8	34.6	39.7	39.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	40	46	43	47	44	97	84	99	106	115	119	31	23	29	28	28	27	64	48	64	69	69	72				
186	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	45.4	45	42.9	46	45	40.4	5	5.6	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	162	122	166	205	201	233	270	228	267	310	266	280	84	64	91	106	106	134	141	119	146	160	140	160				
187	Viet Nam	55.2	60.3	63.5	65.6	70.1	68.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	15	16	17	21	21	68	87	93	104	128	129	5	5	5	5	5	5	28	30	29	30	31	33				
188	Yemen	70.8	63.8	62.3	57.3	60.9	61.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	21	19	18	19	21	62	54	60	69	68	70	9	6	6	6	6	7	14	15	18	25	22	22				
189	Yugoslavia	42.1	42.6	41.4	49.1	49.1	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	108	125	87	97	50	205	243	251	217	228	237	33	62	73	45	49	26	119	140	147	111	116	121				
190	Zambia	32.3	33	31.9	31.9	30.5	28.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	24	20	18	18	41	48	51	46	44	49	10	11	13	12	11	11	22	25	28	26	26	30				
191	Zimbabwe	30.9	30.1	27.4	33.2	23	22.2	23.4	20.9	21	16.4	39.6	46.5	44	54	67	60	36	43	155	174	225	279	197	171	22	30	40	33	17	18	79	95	133	156	97	73				

<sup>a</sup> A zero does not always mean "not applicable"; when no information has been collated to estimate an entry, say private insurance and other prepaid plans, that entry is shown as zero.<sup>b</sup> There is a break in the series for Japan between 1997 and 1998. Since 1998, data have been based on new Japanese national health accounts, estimated as a pilot implementation of the OECD manual *A System of Health Accounts*. Consequently, the comparability of data over time is limited. In addition, the data for the year 2000 have been largely developed by WHO and are not endorsed by the Government of Japan.