

Annex Table 4 Healthy life expectancy (HALE) in all Member States, estimates for 2000 and 2001

These figures were produced by WHO using the best available evidence. They are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States.

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) <sup>a</sup> (years)										Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost	
	Total population		Males 2001				Females 2001							
	At birth 2000	2001	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	Males 2001	Females 2001	Males 2001	Females 2001
1 Afghanistan	33.8	33.4	31.1	24.9 - 37.6	4.9	3.2 - 6.8	35.7	27.4 - 44.6	8.7	6.9 - 10.7	10.0	8.1	24.4	18.4
2 Albania	58.6	58.7	55.9	55.0 - 58.4	8.8	8.3 - 9.9	61.5	60.5 - 63.2	12.7	12.0 - 14.1	10.4	11.7	15.7	16.0
3 Algeria	57.5	57.8	55.8	54.2 - 58.5	10.3	9.3 - 11.9	59.9	58.7 - 62.1	12.2	11.5 - 13.5	11.9	11.2	17.6	15.8
4 Andorra	70.8	70.9	68.8	67.9 - 70.3	15.8	15.2 - 17.0	73.0	69.7 - 76.8	18.5	16.3 - 21.2	7.4	10.0	9.8	12.0
5 Angola	28.9	28.7	25.7	19.8 - 31.9	5.8	2.9 - 8.4	31.7	24.5 - 38.2	9.2	7.4 - 11.1	8.4	6.5	24.8	17.1
6 Antigua and Barbuda	59.7	59.7	56.9	55.4 - 60.0	10.3	9.4 - 11.4	62.6	61.9 - 64.6	13.4	13.0 - 14.1	11.8	10.9	17.2	14.8
7 Argentina	62.9	63.1	60.6	59.6 - 62.2	11.9	11.3 - 12.9	65.7	64.8 - 67.6	15.1	14.6 - 16.3	9.5	12.0	13.6	15.5
8 Armenia	57.9	58.3	55.4	54.1 - 57.3	9.2	8.5 - 10.2	61.1	59.6 - 63.5	12.2	11.6 - 13.3	10.8	11.9	16.3	16.3
9 Australia	71.4	71.6	70.1	69.4 - 71.2	16.4	15.8 - 17.3	73.2	72.5 - 74.4	18.8	18.4 - 19.6	7.3	9.5	9.4	11.4
10 Austria	70.7	71.0	68.9	68.5 - 69.7	15.7	15.4 - 16.3	73.0	72.4 - 74.2	18.5	18.3 - 19.0	7.0	8.8	9.3	10.7
11 Azerbaijan	51.7	52.8	50.3	49.2 - 52.6	8.5	7.9 - 9.9	55.4	54.1 - 57.4	11.0	10.3 - 12.3	10.4	11.2	17.2	16.8
12 Bahamas	58.4	58.6	54.7	53.0 - 57.6	11.1	9.9 - 13.2	62.5	61.3 - 64.9	14.7	14 - 16.2	14.1	12.5	20.5	16.7
13 Bahrain	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.4 - 63.6	10.5	9.5 - 11.6	61.3	60.6 - 63.0	9.4	8.9 - 10.2	9.9	12.2	13.7	16.6
14 Bangladesh	52.0	52.1	51.7	50.0 - 54.1	9.4	8.8 - 10.5	52.6	51.5 - 54.4	10.9	10.3 - 11.7	10.2	9.2	16.5	14.9
15 Barbados	63.9	64.3	61.0	59.9 - 63.1	12.3	11.6 - 13.3	67.6	66.7 - 69.5	16.4	15.8 - 17.7	9.5	10.6	13.5	13.5
16 Belarus	58.8	58.4	53.9	53.0 - 55.7	9.5	9.1 - 10.2	62.8	61.6 - 64.8	13.0	12.3 - 14.3	9.0	11.4	14.3	15.4
17 Belgium	69.6	69.7	67.7	67.2 - 68.7	14.8	14.4 - 15.5	71.8	71.1 - 73.0	17.8	17.6 - 18.3	7.1	9.4	9.5	11.6
18 Belize	58.7	58.9	56.3	54.9 - 58.5	10.4	9.7 - 11.4	61.5	60.1 - 63.8	12.9	12.0 - 14.4	11.4	11.3	16.8	15.5
19 Benin	42.1	42.1	40.1	34.4 - 46.7	7.1	4.8 - 9.3	44.1	38.5 - 51.7	9.5	6.7 - 12.3	10.9	9.2	21.4	17.3
20 Bhutan	51.2	51.4	50.0	43.8 - 57.2	9.2	7.4 - 11.3	52.9	46.0 - 61.3	11.1	8.6 - 13.9	10.5	9.9	17.3	15.7
21 Bolivia	50.4	50.8	48.0	41.2 - 55.2	8.4	6.4 - 10.6	53.6	46.6 - 62.7	11.0	9.1 - 13.7	13.1	10.7	21.4	16.7
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	62.3	62.5	60.0	59.2 - 61.7	11.3	10.8 - 12.3	64.9	63.7 - 66.7	14.3	13.6 - 15.7	9.3	11.5	13.4	15.0
23 Botswana	34.4	32.9	33.0	29.7 - 36.3	9.1	7.1 - 11.2	32.7	29.7 - 35.8	12.2	8.6 - 15.7	6.4	5.9	16.2	15.2
24 Brazil <sup>b</sup>	56.3	56.7	52.2	50.0 - 55.1	9.4	8.3 - 10.8	61.1	59.5 - 63.5	13.0	12.2 - 14.9	13.3	11.0	20.2	15.2
25 Brunei Darussalam	62.0	62.0	60.4	59.5 - 62.3	10.5	10.0 - 11.8	63.7	62.1 - 65.9	12.8	12.3 - 13.7	12.8	12.2	17.4	16.1
26 Bulgaria	63.1	63.0	60.8	60.2 - 62.1	11.5	11.2 - 12.1	65.2	64.5 - 66.7	13.9	13.4 - 15.1	7.5	9.6	11.0	12.8
27 Burkina Faso	35.0	35.1	33.9	29.0 - 39.8	7.0	5.1 - 9.2	36.3	31.3 - 42.7	9.4	7.1 - 11.8	8.3	7.2	19.6	16.5
28 Burundi	33.9	33.7	31.7	27.6 - 36.7	6.8	4.9 - 8.6	35.7	30.1 - 41.3	9.6	7.7 - 11.8	6.8	6.6	17.6	15.6
29 Cambodia	45.9	46.4	43.0	37.7 - 48.7	7.6	6.0 - 9.4	49.9	44.0 - 59.0	10.5	8.6 - 13.6	10.3	9.1	19.3	15.4
30 Cameroon	41.0	40.4	38.8	33.8 - 45.2	7.3	4.7 - 10.3	42.0	36.7 - 48.4	9.9	8.0 - 12.5	10.1	8.4	20.6	16.7
31 Canada	69.7	69.9	68.2	67.6 - 69.1	15.3	15.0 - 16.0	71.6	70.9 - 72.7	17.9	17.6 - 18.6	8.4	10.4	11.0	12.6
32 Cape Verde	56.3	56.5	52.2	49.3 - 55.3	9.2	8.0 - 10.4	60.8	57.0 - 64.6	12.3	10.2 - 14.5	13.6	11.3	20.6	15.6
33 Central African Republic	34.0	34.0	32.3	26.9 - 38.1	6.0	3.7 - 8.3	35.6	30.3 - 42.0	9.2	7.3 - 11.2	9.7	7.7	23.1	17.7
34 Chad	38.5	38.7	35.9	29.4 - 43.8	6.3	3.8 - 8.9	41.5	35.5 - 49.0	9.3	7.1 - 11.8	11.1	8.7	23.7	17.3
35 Chile	65.8	66.1	64.4	63.4 - 65.8	13.3	12.8 - 14.2	67.8	66.8 - 69.6	15.5	15.0 - 16.4	8.7	11.7	12.0	14.7
36 China	62.8	63.2	62.0	61.5 - 63.0	12.7	12.4 - 13.2	64.3	63.4 - 66.0	14.2	14.0 - 14.6	7.7	8.4	11.1	11.6
37 Colombia	58.6	58.7	55.3	54.0 - 57.4	10.7	10.0 - 12.0	62.1	60.5 - 64.5	12.9	12.6 - 13.8	11.4	12.7	17.1	16.9
38 Comoros	49.7	49.9	47.0	40.7 - 54.9	7.6	5.7 - 9.7	52.8	46.6 - 61.6	10.2	8.2 - 13.0	12.8	11.0	21.4	17.2
39 Congo	42.9	43.0	40.9	34.9 - 47.4	7.7	5.2 - 10.4	45.2	39.2 - 51.7	10.6	8.1 - 13.5	10.9	8.7	21.1	16.1
40 Cook Islands	60.4	60.5	58.3	57.1 - 60.5	10.2	9.6 - 11.0	62.6	60.8 - 64.9	12.7	11.9 - 14.0	11.6	11.4	16.6	15.5
41 Costa Rica	65.0	64.8	62.6	61.6 - 64.7	12.9	12.0 - 14.3	67.0	66.0 - 69.2	15.3	14.9 - 16.3	11.1	11.6	15.1	14.7
42 Côte d'Ivoire	38.0	37.8	36.3	31.2 - 42.7	7.3	5.4 - 9.4	39.3	34.2 - 45.1	9.7	7.3 - 12.2	8.7	7.7	19.3	16.4
43 Croatia	63.1	63.3	59.7	59.2 - 60.5	10.1	9.9 - 10.6	66.9	66.1 - 68.2	14.4	14.2 - 14.8	9.2	10.2	13.3	13.3
44 Cuba <sup>b</sup>	66.6	66.6	64.7	64.0 - 66.2	14.4	14.0 - 15.3	68.5	67.6 - 69.9	16.6	16.0 - 17.6	10.0	10.8	13.4	13.6
45 Cyprus	66.2	66.2	65.3	64.4 - 66.9	13.2	12.5 - 14.7	67.2	66.4 - 69.2	14.5	14.1 - 15.6	9.4	12.0	12.5	15.1
46 Czech Republic	66.4	66.6	63.8	63.2 - 64.7	12.8	12.4 - 13.4	69.5	68.6 - 70.8	16.0	15.7 - 16.4	8.1	9.3	11.3	11.8
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	55.8	55.8	53.5	52.5 - 56.4	10.7	10.4 - 11.5	58.1	57.0 - 60.3	13.2	12.5 - 14.1	10.5	10.3	16.5	15.0
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	34.9	34.8	32.3	26.2 - 40.1	6.3	4.5 - 8.1	37.3	30.3 - 45.9	9.2	7.4 - 11.3	9.8	8.2	23.3	18.0
49 Denmark	69.8	70.1	69.3	68.8 - 70.4	15.5	15.1 - 16.1	70.8	70.2 - 72.1	16.7	16.4 - 17.3	5.5	8.7	7.3	10.9
50 Djibouti	39.9	40.1	37.9	31.7 - 44.5	6.9	4.6 - 9.0	42.3	36.2 - 49.4	9.6	8.1 - 11.7	10.0	8.1	20.9	16.1
51 Dominica	62.0	62.1	59.4	57.4 - 62.3	13.0	12.4 - 14.3	64.8	63.6 - 66.6	15.0	14.4 - 16.0	12.2	11.2	17.1	14.7
52 Dominican Republic	56.0	56.4	53.0	51.9 - 55.8	9.7	9.2 - 10.7	59.8	58.7 - 62.2	13.1	12.5 - 14.2	11.1	10.7	17.2	15.1
53 Ecuador	59.0	59.5	56.6	54.9 - 59.0	11.6	11.0 - 12.6	62.4	61.2 - 64.4	14.2	13.4 - 15.6	11.1	10.8	16.4	14.7

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) <sup>a</sup> (years)										Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost	
	Total population		Males 2001				Females 2001							
	At birth 2000	2001	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	Males 2001	Females 2001	Males 2001	Females 2001
54 Egypt	56.4	56.7	56.4	55.8 - 57.6	9.4	8.8 - 10.4	57.0	55.9 - 58.9	9.2	8.9 - 10.0	8.9	10.8	13.7	16.0
55 El Salvador	56.8	57.4	53.7	52.3 - 56.5	11.2	10.5 - 12.4	61.2	59.9 - 63.4	13.5	12.6 - 15.1	12.7	11.5	19.1	15.8
56 Equatorial Guinea	43.6	43.8	41.7	35.7 - 48.5	7.7	6.0 - 9.5	45.9	38.9 - 53.9	10.0	7.7 - 12.5	10.6	9.2	20.2	16.7
57 Eritrea	37.5	44.1	42.3	37.5 - 48.4	8.0	5.9 - 10.6	45.9	39.9 - 53.6	10.3	8.0 - 12.9	9.9	9.1	19.0	16.5
58 Estonia	61.9	62.0	58.0	57.4 - 59.0	11.1	10.9 - 11.6	66.1	64.9 - 67.8	15.0	14.7 - 15.6	7.7	10.4	11.7	13.6
59 Ethiopia	38.5	38.8	36.9	30.2 - 43.5	7.0	4.6 - 9.6	40.7	33.8 - 48.0	9.4	7.0 - 11.7	10.0	8.5	21.3	17.2
60 Fiji	58.7	58.8	56.8	55.5 - 59.2	10.0	9.4 - 11.4	60.8	59.2 - 63.3	12.3	11.6 - 13.7	11.0	11.0	16.2	15.3
61 Finland	69.9	70.1	67.7	67.3 - 68.4	15.2	14.9 - 15.6	72.5	72.1 - 73.3	18.1	18 - 18.5	6.8	8.8	9.1	10.8
62 France	71.1	71.3	69.0	68.7 - 69.7	16.1	15.8 - 16.5	73.5	72.9 - 74.3	19.1	18.9 - 19.5	6.6	9.5	8.7	11.4
63 Gabon	49.7	49.9	48.2	43.1 - 54.0	9.1	7.4 - 11.4	51.5	45.7 - 60.0	11.0	9.4 - 13.8	9.8	9.0	16.9	14.9
64 Gambia	47.8	48.0	45.1	43.7 - 47.5	7.8	7.0 - 9.4	51.0	49.4 - 53.2	10.3	9.5 - 11.5	11.1	10.1	19.7	16.5
65 Georgia	59.7	59.8	57.5	56.7 - 58.6	10.3	10 - 10.8	62.2	61.3 - 64.0	12.1	11.8 - 12.8	7.9	10.2	12.1	14.1
66 Germany	70.1	70.2	68.3	67.7 - 69.1	15.0	14.6 - 15.6	72.2	71.7 - 73.5	17.7	17.5 - 18.2	6.8	8.9	9.1	10.9
67 Ghana	47.7	47.8	45.8	40.3 - 52.8	8.4	6.2 - 10.9	49.7	43.0 - 57.3	10.6	8.3 - 13.4	10.0	9.2	17.9	15.6
68 Greece	70.4	70.4	69.0	68.6 - 69.8	15.7	15.4 - 16.2	71.9	71.3 - 73.2	17.1	16.9 - 17.5	6.5	8.9	8.6	11.0
69 Grenada	57.3	57.5	56.0	54.8 - 58.1	10.1	9.5 - 11.0	59.0	57.7 - 61.2	12.1	11.4 - 13.3	9.7	9.7	14.8	14.1
70 Guatemala	54.0	54.3	51.4	49.4 - 54.9	10.4	9.4 - 12.1	57.2	55.6 - 59.8	11.6	11.1 - 12.8	12.2	11.9	19.2	17.2
71 Guinea	42.0	42.4	40.0	33.9 - 46.7	7.3	5.3 - 9.3	44.7	37.9 - 52.6	9.6	7.3 - 12.4	10.1	9.1	20.1	

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Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) <sup>a</sup> (years)									Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost		
	Total population		Males 2001			Females 2001								
	At birth 2000	2001	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	Males 2001	Females 2001	Males 2001	Females 2001
108 Mauritania	41.5	41.6	39.6	32.6 - 48.1	6.9	4.7 - 9.3	43.6	36.6 - 51.6	9.4	7.1 - 11.7	11.4	9.5	22.3	17.9
109 Mauritius	57.2	57.1	56.4	55.1 - 59.0	9.4	8.5 - 10.7	57.7	55.0 - 61.5	11.2	10.0 - 13.5	11.0	17.2	16.4	22.9
110 Mexico	63.8	63.8	62.6	61.6 - 64.4	14.5	13.9 - 15.6	65.0	63.5 - 67.0	14.9	14.4 - 16.0	9.0	11.8	12.6	15.3
111 Micronesia, Federated States of	55.5	55.8	54.0	52.5 - 56.4	9.3	8.6 - 10.7	57.5	56.1 - 59.7	11.2	10.6 - 12.3	10.6	10.3	16.4	15.2
112 Monaco	70.8	71.3	69.0	68.4 - 70.5	16.3	15.8 - 17.5	73.5	72.2 - 76.0	19.4	18.6 - 21.8	7.5	10.5	9.8	12.5
113 Mongolia	53.7	53.9	49.9	48.2 - 52.5	9.7	9.0 - 11.0	58.0	57.1 - 59.9	12.7	11.9 - 14.1	11.4	10.3	18.6	15.0
114 Morocco	55.3	55.4	54.9	54.1 - 56.5	9.2	8.5 - 10.7	55.9	54.8 - 57.7	10.0	9.4 - 11	12.6	15.5	18.7	21.7
115 Mozambique	36.3	36.0	34.4	28.4 - 40.4	6.9	4.1 - 9.4	37.7	31.8 - 43.5	9.5	7.7 - 11.2	9.3	8.3	21.4	18.0
116 Myanmar <sup>b</sup>	48.9	48.9	46.5	39.8 - 53.5	9.0	7.2 - 11v	51.4	43.8 - 61.1	11.0	8.9 - 13.9	8.2	8.5	15.0	14.3
117 Namibia	41.8	40.4	39.8	34.7 - 45.7	8.7	6.9 - 11.4	41.1	36.8 - 47.3	10.9	8.8 - 14.1	8.6	8.0	17.8	16.2
118 Nauru	52.5	52.7	48.8	46.9 - 53.0	6.8	6.2 - 8.3	56.6	55.0 - 60.1	10.4	9.4 - 12.3	9.9	9.6	16.9	14.5
119 Nepal	48.7	48.9	48.7	47.5 - 50.9	8.9	8.3 - 10.0	49.1	47.6 - 51.7	10.5	9.9 - 11.9	9.9	8.8	16.8	15.2
120 Netherlands <sup>b</sup>	69.7	69.9	68.7	68.2 - 69.4	15.0	14.8 - 15.6	71.1	70.7 - 72.1	17.3	17.1 - 17.7	7.1	9.6	9.4	11.9
121 New Zealand	70.1	70.3	69.1	68.5 - 70.2	15.9	15.4 - 16.7	71.5	70.8 - 72.7	17.7	17.3 - 18.4	6.9	9.4	9.1	11.6
122 Nicaragua	57.7	57.8	54.4	53.0 - 58.0	10.7	10.0 - 12.1	61.3	60.1 - 63.5	13.7	13.1 - 15	12.7	10.7	18.9	14.9
123 Niger	33.1	33.2	31.7	25.3 - 39.3	6.1	3.2 - 8.6	34.7	27.0 - 42.5	8.6	6.8 - 10.4	10.2	8.5	24.3	19.6
124 Nigeria	41.9	41.9	40.0	34.6 - 46.2	7.0	5.1 - 9.4	43.8	37.1 - 50.6	9.5	7.9 - 11.5	10.6	8.9	20.9	16.8
125 Niue	59.2	59.1	56.4	54.5 - 59.6	10.0	9.2 - 11.6	61.9	60.5 - 64.1	13.0	12.1 - 14.7	11.3	11.6	16.7	15.8
126 Norway	70.7	70.8	69.3	68.8 - 70.4	15.6	15.3 - 16.4	72.2	71.2 - 73.6	17.9	17.4 - 18.8	6.8	9.3	8.9	11.4
127 Oman	60.4	60.4	59.0	57.0 - 61.2	10.4	8.9 - 12.0	61.7	58.0 - 64.7	12.3	10.8 - 13.9	10.4	12.9	15.0	17.3
128 Pakistan	50.9	50.9	50.4	48.9 - 53.3	9.3	8.6 - 10.3	51.5	50.0 - 53.9	10.8	10.0 - 12.3	10.7	10.0	17.5	16.3
129 Palau	57.4	57.7	55.5	54.6 - 57.5	9.2	8.5 - 10.1	59.9	58.5 - 62.3	11.7	11.0 - 13.0	11.4	10.7	17.1	15.1
130 Panama	63.9	64.1	61.2	59.9 - 63.5	13.6	12.9 - 14.7	66.9	65.7 - 68.8	16.4	15.6 - 17.7	10.8	11.1	15.0	14.2
131 Papua New Guinea	49.6	49.8	47.9	41.9 - 54.7	8.2	6.4 - 10.2	51.8	44.9 - 59.0	10.4	8.4 - 12.9	10.5	9.5	18.0	15.5
132 Paraguay	58.4	58.7	55.4	53.6 - 58.1	9.6	8.8 - 11.3	61.9	60.6 - 63.8	12.9	12.3 - 13.8	12.9	11.0	18.9	15.0
133 Peru	57.1	57.4	54.7	53.6 - 57.0	10.7	9.9 - 12.2	60.1	59.2 - 62.0	13.2	12.5 - 14.5	11.5	10.8	17.4	15.3
134 Philippines	55.2	55.5	51.1	49.8 - 53.7	8.0	7.3 - 9.5	59.8	58.8 - 62.4	11.9	10.9 - 13.7	13.1	11.7	20.3	16.4
135 Poland	64.3	64.3	62.1	61.7 - 62.8	11.9	11.7 - 12.4	66.6	65.6 - 68.0	14.6	14.3 - 15.1	7.8	11.5	11.1	14.7
136 Portugal	66.8	66.8	64.3	63.6 - 65.3	13.4	13.0 - 14.0	69.4	68.6 - 70.7	16.2	15.9 - 16.7	8.5	10.7	11.7	13.4
137 Qatar	61.2	61.2	59.2	57.6 - 61.5	9.4	8.5 - 11.1	63.1	62.0 - 65.1	12.7	12.0 - 13.8	11.5	11.2	16.2	15.1
138 Republic of Korea	67.2	67.4	64.5	63.8 - 65.6	12.9	12.6 - 13.5	70.3	69.6 - 71.8	16.6	16.4 - 17.1	6.7	8.4	9.4	10.6
139 Republic of Moldova	57.3	57.5	54.2	53.1 - 56.6	9.3	8.7 - 10.6	60.8	59.7 - 62.8	11.7	11.1 - 13.0	10.0	10.9	15.6	15.2
140 Romania	61.0	60.9	58.6	57.6 - 60.5	11.1	10.4 - 12.1	63.3	62.2 - 65.3	13.5	12.7 - 14.6	9.2	11.2	13.6	15.1
141 Russian Federation	56.6	56.7	51.5	50.9 - 52.7	8.5	7.4 - 10.3	61.9	61.0 - 63.8	12.7	12.5 - 13.3	7.4	10.4	12.6	14.4
142 Rwanda	34.1	33.8	31.7	27.1 - 36.1	6.7	4.1 - 9.5	36.0	31.1 - 41.3	9.6	7.8 - 11.2	7.3	6.8	18.7	15.9
143 Saint Kitts and Nevis	60.7	60.8	58.8	57.3 - 61.2	11.1	10.6 - 11.8	62.8	61.3 - 64.8	13.5	12.8 - 14.7	10.2	10.0	14.8	13.7
144 Saint Lucia	60.4	60.6	58.9	57.7 - 61.0	11.0	10.5 - 12v	62.4	61.1 - 64.4	13.5	12.8 - 14.8	10.7	10.6	15.3	14.5
145 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	59.8	59.8	57.5	56.1 - 59.7	11.3	10.7 - 12.4	62.2	61.6 - 64.3	14.0	13.4 - 15.3	10.3	10.2	15.1	14.1
146 Samoa	57.8	57.7	56.0	54.6 - 58.0	9.3	8.6 - 10.6	59.5	58.7 - 61.2	11.6	10.9 - 12.8	11.0	10.4	16.5	14.9
147 San Marino	72.1	72.2	70.4	69.7 - 71.7	16.3	15.9 - 17.2	74.0	73.3 - 75.5	19.1	18.6 - 20.2	7.2	9.8	9.3	11.7
148 Sao Tome and Principe	51.2	51.4	48.1	42.5 - 54.6	8.2	6.1 - 10.7	54.7	47.8 - 64.9	10.8	9.2 - 13.6	14.8	10.3	23.5	15.8
149 Saudi Arabia	59.8	60.0	57.4	54.1 - 60.0	10.0	8.1 - 11.8	62.5	58.2 - 66.9	13.0	10.5 - 15.2	10.9	11.0	16.0	15.0
150 Senegal	45.3	45.4	43.1	37.8 - 49.1	7.4	5.5 - 9.2	47.7	40.9 - 54.9	9.8	7.2 - 12.4	11.3	9.5	20.8	16.6
151 Seychelles	59.0	59.1	55.4	53.9 - 57.6	8.6	7.7 - 10.2	62.9	62.0 - 65.3	13.1	12.2 - 14.5	11.3	13.6	17.0	17.8
152 Sierra Leone	25.8	26.5	24.0	17.3 - 30.8	5.5	3.2 - 7.7	29.0	21.8 - 36.2	8.5	6.0 - 10.3	8.6	6.9	26.4	19.3
153 Singapore	68.5	68.7	67.9	67.3 - 69.5	14.5	13.8 - 15.4	69.5	68.3 - 71.4	15.8	15.1 - 17.1	8.6	11.6	11.2	14.3
154 Slovakia	64.1	64.1	61.6	61.1 - 62.3	11.5	11.2 - 12.0	66.6	65.8 - 68.1	14.6	14.3 - 15.0	7.7	10.7	11.1	13.9
155 Slovenia	65.1	67.7	64.3	64.3 - 66.6	13.3	13.1 - 13.9	70.3	69.5 - 72.0	16.6	16.1 - 17.6	7.0	9.2	9.7	11.6
156 Solomon Islands	54.6	54.8	52.6	51.1 - 55.9	8.7	7.6 - 11.2	56.9	55.7 - 60.0	11.0	10.4 - 12.4	12.0	11.5	18.6	16.8
157 Somalia	35.1	35.0	32.5	28.0 - 37.8	6.3	3.8 - 8.8	37.4	31.6 - 44.2	8.8	6.4 - 11.6	8.5	7.9	20.7	17.5
158 South Africa	43.0	41.3	40.0	38.2 - 41.8	8.9	7.6 - 10.1	42.7	39.9 - 45.7	11.4	9.7 - 13.5	7.7	7.6	16.2	15.1
159 Spain	70.7	70.9	68.7	68.0 - 69.7	15.2	14.8 - 16.0	73.0	72.5 - 74.2	18.2	17.9 - 18.7	6.6	9.6	8.8	11.6
160 Sri Lanka	58.3	58.9	55.2	53.7 - 57.8	8.8	8.0 - 10.5	62.6	61.6 - 64.3	12.7	11.8 - 13.9	11.5	11.4	17.2	15.4

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) <sup>a</sup> (years)									Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost		
	Total population		Males 2001			Females 2001								
	At birth 2000	2001	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	Males 2001	Females 2001	Males 2001	Females 2001
161 Sudan	45.9	45.5	42.9	37.3 - 49.0	7.4	5.4 - 9.7	48.1	41.1 - 56.1	9.9	8.1 - 11.9	11.2	9.8	20.7	16.9
162 Suriname	57.2	57.5	54.2	53.1 - 56.4	9.4	8.7 - 10.5	60.7	59.9 - 62.5	12.6	12.1 - 13.7	10.0	10.0	15.6	14.1
163 Swaziland	35.4	33.9	33.8	29.5 - 38.3	9.0	6.9 - 11.3	34.1	29.4 - 38.4	11.0	8.6 - 13.6	6.4	6.1	16.0	15.1
164 Sweden	71.6	71.8	70.5	70.0 - 71.5	16.5	16.1 - 17.2	73.2	72.6 - 74.5	18.5	18.3 - 19.1	7.2	9.1	9.2	11.1
165 Switzerland	72.5	72.8	71.1	70.6 - 72.2	16.9	16.5 - 17.7	74.4	73.7 - 75.6	19.4	19.1 - 19.9	6.2	8.4	8.0	10.2
166 Syrian Arab Republic <sup>b</sup>	59.0	59.2	58.0	56.9 - 60.3	10.0	8.9 - 11.6	60.5	59.3 - 62.6	11.5	10.5 - 13.0	10.7	12.7	15.6	17.4
167 Tajikistan	49.4	50.1	47.0	44.8 - 51.2	8.4	7.5 - 10.3	53.2	51.3 - 56.8	11.8	10.7 - 14.0	12.8	13.7	21.4	20.5
168 Thailand	58.6	58.6	56.4	55.7 - 58.0	12.0	11.4 - 13.0	60.8	59.5 - 63.2	12.6	12.2 - 13.3	9.3	11.5	14.1	15.9
169 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	62.3	62.2	60.4	59.7 - 61.9	11.4	10.8 - 12.2	63.9	62.9 - 65.5	13.0	12.5 - 14.0	8.5	11.0	12.4	14.7
170 Togo	42.8	42.7	40.6	35.6 - 46.6	7.6	5.3 - 10.4	44.9	39.6 - 50.3	10.2	8.2 - 12.4	9.7	8.2	19.3	15.5
171 Tonga	59.0	58.8	57.1	56.1 - 59.0	10.0	9.2 - 11.3	60.4	59.1 - 62.4	11.9	11.5 - 12.9	11.0	10.5	16.1	14.8
172 Trinidad and Tobago	60.4	60.4	58.9	58.1 - 60.6	11.5	10.9 - 12.4	62.0	60.9 - 64.2	12.8	12.3 - 13.7	8.4	10.6	12.5	14.6
173 Tunisia	61.1	61.3	58.9	57.9 - 60.4	10.8	10.3 - 11.4	63.7	62.8 - 65.5	13.4	12.9 - 14.6	10.1	9.8	14.7	13.3
174 Turkey	59.7	59.8	58.5	57.9 - 59.3	11.2	10.9 - 11.7	61.1	60.2 - 62.7	12.4	12.1 - 12.9	8.5	10.1	12.7	14.2
175 Turkmenistan	50.2	50.3	46.7	45.3 - 49.6	6.8	5.9 - 8.6	53.8	52.3 - 56.2	9.7	9.0 - 11.1	12.1	12.7	20.6	19.1
176 Tuvalu	53.9	53.9	52.0	51.1 - 54.2	8.8	8.3 - 10.0	55.7	54.5 - 58.0	11.0	10.2 - 12.8	9.9	9.7	16.0	14.8
177 Uganda	37.5	38.0	36.2	33.3 - 39.6	6.9	5.5 - 8.3	39.8	35.2 - 44.8	9.4	6.3 - 12.8	9.0	7.9	20.0	16.6
178 Ukraine	57.5	57.4	52.9											