

Annex Table 13 Attributable years of life lost (YLL) by risk factor, sex and mortality stratum in WHO Regions, ^a 2000^b

	WORLD			AFRICA				THE AMERICAS				EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN				EUROPE				SOUTH-EAST ASIA				WESTERN PACIFIC								
				Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum								
	Males	Females	Total	High child, high adult	High child, very high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Males	Females	Males	Females	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	Low child, high adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Low child, low adult	High child, high adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult	Very low child, very low adult	Low child, low adult							
(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)							
Childhood and maternal undernutrition																																
Underweight	64 119	62 766	126 885	14 780	13 660	16 428	14 980	2	2	458	389	475	375	268	258	7 523	7 777	1	1	318	276	9	7	1 352	984	19 329	20 885	1	1	3 176	3 172	
Iron deficiency	11 891	13 967	25 858	1 906	2 128	2 108	2 553	30	27	378	361	83	101	95	108	1 164	1 368	20	19	94	82	46	39	402	468	4 459	5 455	4	3	1 103	1 256	
Vitamin A deficiency	11 276	14 727	26 003	3 049	3 730	4 049	5 008	0	0	78	103	53	68	9	8	1 149	1 748	0	0	1	1	0	0	344	403	2 306	3 354	0	0	239	304	
Zinc deficiency	13 459	13 167	26 626	2 473	2 284	4 319	3 942	0	0	92	77	163	128	58	55	1 485	1 519	0	0	62	54	5	4	174	129	4 439	4 773	0	0	188	201	
Other diet-related risks and physical inactivity																																
Blood pressure	30 206	25 342	55 548	873	1 152	874	1 038	1 336	900	1 536	1 226	186	156	764	490	1 582	1 490	2 170	1 484	2 396	1 930	4 850	4 099	1 225	1 231	6 176	4 619	582	338	5 657	5 191	
Cholesterol	19 373	15 600	34 974	344	483	401	492	1 230	819	908	656	98	74	560	274	1 148	915	1 768	1 107	1 308	877	3 747	2 862	731	356	4 927	4 722	295	172	1 908	1 791	
Overweight	11 276	11 868	23 143	177	229	267	416	1 174	921	1 138	1 321	142	166	419	289	648	721	1 317	1 040	1 130	1 075	2 139	1 975	448	565	486	1 273	175	122	1 616	1 753	
Low fruit and vegetable intake	13 463	10 014	23 477	223	307	388	407	721	440	780	487	66	60	299	149	548	481	692	350	705	453	2 236	1 507	549	455	3 699	3 054	196	94	2 363	1 770	
Physical inactivity	8 562	7 278	15 841	191	239	228	266	542	423	485	462	51	55	232	125	477	409	705	511	559	424	1 319	1 070	342	330	2 135	1 811	167	109	1 130	1 043	
Sexual and reproductive health risks																																
Unsafe sex	36 918	40 052	76 970	5 419	6 525	21 730	26 338	174	137	559	479	440	239	4	47	917	1 030	75	114	22	117	79	172	810	511	6 188	3 779	4	31	498	533	
Lack of contraception	...	4 206	4 206	...	474	...	970	...	1	...	145	...	102	...	31	...	639	...	1	...	12	...	10	...	175	...	1 551	...	0	...	95	
Addictive substances																																
Tobacco	37 913	7 708	45 622	495	80	1 126	301	2 604	1 789	1 603	500	41	11	448	133	1 416	282	3 856	858	2 786	489	6 270	580	2 066	135	8 660	1 403	752	200	5 792	948	
Alcohol	28 035	4 662	32 697	1 003	292	2 576	572	804	86	4 118	551	435	79	132	16	139	22	1 223	19	1 383	296	5 524	1 050	1 156	189	2 936	462	309	-60	6 299	1 087	
Illicit drugs	3 841	978	4 819	122	19	27	6	232	173	162	88	33	12	110	22	430	92	266	136	63	32	424	113	313	16	924	194	58	18	676	59	
Environmental risks																																
Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene	24 917	24 315	49 232	3 612	2 937	6 148	5 139	3	3	467	387	395	280	261	266	3 633	4 350	3	4	247	223	39	30	640	414	8 212	9 209	2	2	1 254	1 072	
Urban air pollution	3 533	2 871	6 404	153	132	80	67	87	65	133	99	24	20	47	30	305	253	73	44	170	118	191	129	154	128	718	594	53	31	1 343	1 161	
Indoor smoke from solid fuels	17 341	17 805	35 146	2 948	2 329	3 760	3 028	1	2	136	137	159	139	27	27	1 736	1 614	0	0	224	211	16	24	386	390	6 324	7 140	0	0	1 625	2 764	
Lead exposure	1 888	914	2 801	66	47	68	41	26	11	172	85	23	12	83	40	163	83	40	14	180	81	316	122	73	42	443	226	5	2	230	107	
Climate change	2 415	2 530	4 945	301	285	583	589	1	1	11	11	10	8	7	7	317	354	0	0	4	3	1	1	15	10	1 105	1 223	0	0	59	37	
Occupational risks																																
Risk factors for injury	6 674	433	7 107	331	22	414	27	61	4	388	25	56	4	179	12	620	41	88	6	117	8	335	22	443	29	1 812	118	34	2	1 795	116	
Carcinogens	1 105	271	1 376	12	4	17	7	68	21	47	11	4	1	15	2	23	4	126	20	80	12	162	30	42	8	146	24	30	6	332	122	
Airborne particulates	1 344	143	1 487	21	2	28	2	50	16	56	4	1	0	8	1	35	3	60	11	45	2	90	3	57	4	263	22	9	1	621	71	
Ergonomic stressors	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Noise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other selected risks to health																																
Unsafe health care injections	5 504	3 675	9 179	223	174	757	702	0	0	10	4	16	10	0	0	351	346	0	0	7	4	86	48	301	136	1 957	1 556	0	0	1 796	696	
Childhood sexual abuse	784	908	1 691	9	5	34	16	18	19	21	4	6	1	10	11	29	33	15	15	18	11	62	30	12	10	359	461	10	15	180	276	

^a See the List of Member States by WHO Region and mortality stratum.^b The combined effects of any group of risk factors in this table will often be less than the sum of their separate effects.

... Data not available or not applicable.