

Annex Table 11 Attributable mortality by risk factor, sex and mortality stratum in WHO Regions,^a 2000^b

	WORLD			AFRICA				THE AMERICAS				EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN				EUROPE				SOUTH-EAST ASIA				WESTERN PACIFIC							
	Mortality stratum			High child, high adult		High child, very high adult		Very low child, very low adult		Low child, low adult		High child, high adult		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum		Mortality stratum					
	Males (000)	Females (000)	Total (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)	Males (000)	Females (000)				
Childhood and maternal undernutrition																															
Underweight	1900	1848	3748	438	402	487	441	0	0	14	11	14	11	8	8	223	229	0	0	9	8	0	0	40	29	573	614	0	0	95	94
Iron deficiency	375	466	841	59	67	65	80	2	3	13	13	3	4	3	4	36	44	2	3	3	3	2	2	15	19	139	185	0	0	34	39
Vitamin A deficiency	333	445	778	90	112	120	151	0	0	2	3	2	2	0	0	34	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	13	68	101	0	0	7	9
Zinc deficiency	400	389	789	74	68	128	116	0	0	3	2	5	4	2	2	44	45	0	0	2	2	0	0	5	4	132	141	0	0	6	6
Other diet-related risks and physical inactivity																															
Blood pressure	3491	3649	7141	87	128	79	116	179	191	170	162	20	20	76	57	164	171	325	354	281	289	514	671	133	139	668	519	85	76	711	758
Cholesterol	2112	2303	4415	34	52	36	53	161	189	88	79	10	9	51	31	114	101	265	282	144	136	387	518	72	40	488	507	39	39	222	265
Overweight	1168	1423	2591	14	19	21	35	135	137	117	144	15	18	36	28	58	67	183	197	117	141	202	265	44	58	42	110	21	20	163	184
Low fruit and vegetable intake	1449	1277	2726	21	31	33	41	92	79	81	58	7	7	27	15	51	48	95	75	80	67	234	247	55	48	378	311	26	19	269	232
Physical inactivity	961	961	1922	20	25	21	27	74	81	52	55	6	6	21	13	47	43	103	103	64	62	147	175	34	34	218	185	23	19	132	134
Sexual and reproductive health risks																															
Unsafe sex	1370	1516	2886	198	234	805	923	8	8	22	27	17	11	0	4	33	39	3	9	1	8	3	13	30	25	231	177	0	3	18	36
Lack of contraception	...	149	149	...	16	...	33	...	0	...	5	...	4	...	1	...	23	...	0	...	0	...	0	...	7	...	56	...	0	...	3
Addictive substances																															
Tobacco	3893	1014	4907	43	7	84	26	352	294	163	58	5	1	43	10	114	19	531	145	255	53	548	73	181	12	785	132	128	49	661	137
Alcohol	1638	166	1804	53	15	125	30	27	-22	207	39	22	6	6	1	8	1	65	-85	100	25	338	88	51	9	148	21	23	-28	465	66
Illicit drugs	163	41	204	5	1	1	0	10	7	7	4	1	0	5	1	18	4	11	6	3	1	18	5	13	1	40	8	2	1	28	2
Environmental risks																															
Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene	895	835	1730	129	103	207	169	0	1	16	15	13	10	9	9	117	135	0	1	8	7	1	1	25	21	326	327	0	0	42	35
Urban air pollution	411	388	799	11	11	5	5	14	14	16	14	3	2	5	3	28	23	12	11	20	18	22	24	17	15	72	60	10	8	176	179
Indoor smoke from solid fuels	658	961	1619	93	80	118	101	0	0	7	9	5	5	1	1	56	60	0	0	8	9	1	3	15	22	218	304	0	0	137	366
Lead exposure	155	79	234	5	4	4	3	2	1	14	7	2	1	5	2	12	6	4	2	15	8	26	13	6	3	38	19	0	0	21	10
Climate change	76	78	154	9	9	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	35	38	0	0	2	1
Occupational risks																															
Risk factors for injury	291	19	310	14	1	18	1	3	0	17	1	2	0	8	0	27	2	4	0	5	0	15	1	19	1	79	5	2	0	78	5
Carcinogens	118	28	146	1	0	1	1	9	3	5	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	16	3	8	1	16	3	4	1	14	2	4	1	34	12
Airborne particulates	217	26	243	3	0	3	0	10	3	10	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	13	3	6	0	12	1	8	0	29	2	2	0	115	15
Ergonomic stressors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Noise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other selected risks to health																															
Unsafe health care injections	317	184	501	10	7	27	23	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	24	20	0	0	1	0	6	4	19	9	92	62	0	0	137	58
Childhood sexual abuse	38	41	79	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	0	16	18	1	1	10	14

^a See the List of Member States by WHO Region and mortality stratum.^b The combined effects of any group of risk factors in this table will often be less than the sum of their separate effects.

... Data not available or not applicable.